

Bill No. 8-11
Concerning: Taxation – Excise Tax –
Disposable Carryout Bags
Revised: 4-12-11 Draft No. 2
Introduced: March 15, 2011
Enacted: May 3, 2011
Executive: May 11, 2011
Effective: January 1, 2012
Sunset Date: None
Ch. 6, Laws of Mont. Co. 2011

COUNTY COUNCIL FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

By: Council President at the Request of the County Executive

AN ACT to:

- (1) impose an excise tax on certain carryout bags provided to customers at certain retail establishments;
- (2) require certain retail establishments to collect the carryout bag tax and remit the tax to the County;
- (3) authorize payment of a fee to compensate certain retail establishments for collecting the carryout bag tax;
- (4) allow certain exemptions from the carryout bag tax;
- (5) authorize imposition of an estimated carryout bag tax under certain circumstances;
- (6) authorize the imposition of interest and penalties for failure to collect and remit the carryout bag tax; and
- (7) generally amend County law to provide for an excise tax on certain bags.

By adding

Montgomery County Code
Chapter 52, Taxation
Article XIV, Carryout Bag Tax
[[Sections 52-101, 52-102, 52-103, 52-104, 52-105, 52-106, and 52-107]]

Boldface	<i>Heading or defined term.</i>
<u>Underlining</u>	<i>Added to existing law by original bill.</i>
[Single boldface brackets]	<i>Deleted from existing law by original bill.</i>
<u>Double underlining</u>	<i>Added by amendment.</i>
[[Double boldface brackets]]	<i>Deleted from existing law or the bill by amendment.</i>
* * *	<i>Existing law unaffected by bill.</i>

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following Act:

1 **Sec. 1. Article XIV is added to Chapter 52 as follows:**

2 **Article XIV. Carryout Bag Tax.**

3 **52-101. Definitions.**

4 In this Article, the following terms have the following meanings:

5 **Director** means the Director of the Department of Finance.

6 **Carryout bag** means a paper or plastic bag provided by a retail
7 establishment to a customer at the point of sale, pickup, or delivery to carry
8 purchased items. Carryout bag does not include:

9 (1) a bag provided by a pharmacist that contains a prescription drug;

10 (2) any newspaper bag or bag intended for initial use as a dry cleaning,
11 garbage, pet waste, or yard waste bag;

12 (3) a bag provided at the point of sale [[at a stand]] at a seasonal event, such
13 as a farmers market, street fair, or yard sale, or by an occasional
14 retailer; [[or]]

15 (4) a paper bag that a restaurant gives a customer to take prepared or
16 leftover food or drink from the restaurant; or

17 (5) a bag used to package a bulk item or to contain or wrap a perishable
18 item.

19 **Occasional retailer** means a retail establishment that engages in the retail
20 sale of goods no more than 6 days in any calendar year.

21 **Restaurant** means any lunchroom, cafe, or other establishment located in a
22 permanent building for the accommodation of the public, equipped with a
23 kitchen containing facilities and utensils for preparing and serving meals to the
24 public, and outfitted with a public dining area. A restaurant does not include
25 any area of a supermarket, department store, or other retail establishment
26 beyond the kitchen and public dining area.

27 **Retail establishment** means any person engaged in the retail sale of goods.
 28 **Retail establishment** includes any supermarket, convenience store, shop,
 29 service station, or restaurant, and any other sales outlet where a customer can
 30 buy goods.

31 **52-102. Tax imposed.**

- 32 (a) A tax in the amount of 5 cents is levied and imposed on each customer
 33 for each **carryout bag** that a **retail establishment** provides to the
 34 customer.
- 35 (b) Each **retail establishment** that provides a **carryout bag** to a customer
 36 must collect the amount of the tax imposed under subsection (a) when
 37 the customer makes any payment for goods in person, through the
 38 Internet, by telephone, by facsimile, or by any other means. The **retail**
 39 **establishment** must hold the taxes required to be collected under this
 40 Section in trust for the County until remitted as required under Section
 41 52-103.
- 42 (c) Each **retail establishment** may retain 1 cent from each 5-cent tax that
 43 the **retail establishment** collects to cover the administrative expense of
 44 collecting and remitting the tax to the County.
- 45 (d) A **retail establishment** must indicate on the customer's transaction
 46 receipt the number of **carryout bags** that the **retail establishment**
 47 provided to the customer and the total amount of tax levied under this
 48 Section.

49 **52-103. Remittance.**

- 50 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), on or before the 25th day of each
 51 month, each **retail establishment** must remit the full amount of the tax
 52 collected for all **carryout bags** provided to a customer during the
 53 previous month, less the amount retained under Section 52-102 (c).

- 54 (b) A **retail establishment** is only required to remit the taxes to the
55 **Director** when the cumulative taxes collected under Section 52-102(a)
56 since the previous remittance, if any, exceed \$100.
- 57 (c) Each remittance must be accompanied by a report of all transactions
58 that involve bags subject to the tax. The report must be on a form
59 supplied by the **Director** and must contain the number of bags supplied
60 or provided to customers, the amount of tax required by this Section to
61 be collected and any other information the **Director** requires to assure
62 that the proper tax has been remitted to the County.
- 63 (d) (1) If the **retail establishment** does not file a required report by the
64 deadline established under subsection (a), the **Director** may
65 estimate the amount of tax due. The **Director** may base the
66 estimate on a reasonable projection of bags supplied or provided
67 and may consider taxes reported by other **retail establishments**.
- 68 (2) The **Director** may send a notice of the estimated tax due,
69 including interest and penalty, to the **retail establishment's** last
70 known address. The **retail establishment** must pay the estimated
71 tax, including any interest and penalty assessed by the **Director**,
72 within 10 days after the notice is sent.
- 73 (e) Each **retail establishment** must preserve for 3 years all records
74 necessary to determine the amount of the tax due under this Section.
- 75 (f) The **Director** may inspect any records required to be kept under this
76 Section at any reasonable time.
- 77 (g) The **Director** must deposit all taxes remitted under this Section into the
78 stormwater management fund created under Section 19-35, after
79 deducting the cost of administering this Article.
- 80 **52-104. Interest and penalties.**

- 81 (a) If a **retail establishment** does not remit to the **Director** any tax owed
 82 under Section 52-103 when due, the **retail establishment** is liable for:
 83 (1) interest on the collections at the rate of one percent per month for
 84 each month or part of a month after the remittance is due; and
 85 (2) a penalty of 5 percent of the amount of the collections per month
 86 or part of a month after the remittance is due, up to 25 percent of
 87 the tax collected.
- 88 (b) The **Director** must collect any interest and penalty as part of the
 89 remittance due.

90 **52-105. Prohibited conduct.**

91 A **retail establishment** must not:

- 92 (a) neglect or refuse to collect or remit the tax levied under this Article;
 93 (b) file an incomplete, false, or fraudulent report to the **Director**;
 94 (c) neglect or refuse to keep complete and accurate records; or
 95 (d) refuse to allow the **Director** to inspect and audit the **retail**
 96 **establishment's** records.

97 **52-106. Regulations.**

98 The County Executive may adopt regulations under method (2) to implement
 99 this Article.

100 **52-107. Enforcement.**

101 Any violation of this Article is a Class A civil violation. Each violation is a
 102 separate offense. A conviction under this Section does not relieve a **retail**
 103 **establishment** from paying a remittance owed to the County.

104 **Sec. 2. Effective Date.**

105 This Act takes effect on January 1, 2012.

106 *Approved:*

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Valerie Ervin *5/5/2011*
Valerie Ervin, President, County Council Date

109 *Approved:*

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111

Isiah Leggett *May 11, 2011*
Isiah Leggett, County Executive Date

112 *This is a correct copy of Council action.*

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Linda M. Lauer *May 16, 2011*
Linda M. Lauer, Clerk of the Council Date